

VALUATION TRIBUNAL SERVICE

Statistical Release

NON-DOMESTIC RATING and COUNCIL TAX APPEALS (ENGLAND) 2024-25

This release provides information about appeals handled by the Valuation Tribunal Service between 1 October 2024 and 31 December 2024 that were made against the 2017 and 2023 non-domestic rating lists. We also include data for the year and from the start of the two rating lists. Information about council tax valuation appeals and appeals against billing authority decisions for council tax liability and reduction are included for the last quarter and for the year.

The release has been compiled from data by the Valuation Tribunal Service. Further data and information about the work of the Valuation Tribunal Service is available from www.valuationtribunal.gov.uk.

These data will be published quarterly in a statistical release. The next release will be in May 2025.

Data for previous years can be found on the website www.valuationtribunal.gov.uk.

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NON-DOMESTIC RATING APPEALS: 2017 RATING LIST (ENGLAND)

1. Table 1 below first shows the number of appeals against the 2017 non-domestic rating list brought forward on 1 October 2024, the number received during the quarter from 1 October 2024 to 31 December 2024, the number of appeals cleared (whether settled between the parties or determined by a tribunal panel) and how many appeals were carried over on 31 December 2024.

The same sets of data are then shown for the year to date (from 1 April 2024 to 31 December 2024) and over the life of the 2017 rating list (1 April 2017 to 31 December 2024).

TABLE 1: Non-domestic rating appeals: 2017 rating list (England)			
	1 Oct 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (last quarter)	1 Apr 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (year)	1 Apr 2017 – 31 Dec 2024 (since the start of the list)
Appeals brought forward	2820	1830	-
Appeals received	740	2280	7130
Appeals cleared	460	1010	4030
Appeals carried forward	3100	3100	3100

NON-DOMESTIC RATING APPEALS: 2023 RATING LIST (ENGLAND)

2. Table 2 below first shows the number of appeals against the 2023 non-domestic rating list brought forward on 1 October 2024, the number received during the quarter from 1 October 2024 to 31 December 2024, the number of appeals cleared (whether settled between the parties or determined by a tribunal panel) and how many appeals were carried over on 31 December 2024.

The same sets of data are then shown for the year to date (from 1 April 2024 to 31 December 2024) and over the life of the 2023 rating list (1 April 2023 to 31 December 2024).

TABLE 2: Non-domestic rating appeals: 2023 rating list (England)			
	1 Oct 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (last quarter)	1 Apr 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (year)	1 Apr 2023 to 31 Dec 2024 (since the start of the list)
Appeals brought forward	90	20	0
Appeals received	110	200	220
Appeals cleared	20	40	40
Appeals carried forward	180	180	180

COUNCIL TAX VALUATION APPEALS

3. Table 3 below shows the number of council tax valuation appeals brought forward on 1 October 2024, the number received during the quarter from 1 October 2024 to 31 December 2024, the number of appeals cleared (whether settled between the parties or determined by a tribunal panel) and how many appeals were carried over on 31 December 2024.

The same sets of data are then shown for the year to date (from 1 April 2024 to 31 December 2024) and, also, since the appeals process changed, from 1 April 2008.

TABLE 3: Council tax valuation appeals (England)			
	1 Oct 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (last quarter)	1 Apr 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (year)	1 Apr 2008 – 31 Dec 2024 (from start of ‘appeals direct’)
Appeals brought forward	1840	1780	9340
Appeals received	590	2060	42160
Appeals cleared	1240	2650	50310
Appeals carried forward	1190	1190	1190

COUNCIL TAX LIABILITY AND REDUCTION APPEALS

4. Table 4 below shows the number of council tax liability and reduction appeals brought forward at 1 October 2024, the number received during the quarter from 1 October 2024 to 31 December 2024, the number of appeals cleared (whether settled between the parties or determined by a tribunal panel) and how many appeals were carried over on 31 December 2024.

The same sets of data are then shown for the year to date (from 1 April 2024 to 31 December 2025).

TABLE 4: Council tax liability and reduction appeals (England)		
	1 Oct 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (last quarter)	1 Apr 2024 – 31 Dec 2024 (year)
Appeals brought forward	720	920
Appeals received	420	1340
Appeals cleared	520	1640
Appeals carried forward	620	620

Data quality

The information supplied in the tables is based on the data held in our Dynamics appeal management system implemented during 2019. The data are considered to be of consistent quality.

Rounding

All figures are rounded to the nearest ten.

Uses made of the data

The data are used in reporting to stakeholders, including in the VTS Annual Report and Accounts, and in response to Parliamentary Questions and requests made under the Freedom of Information Act.

Background notes

1. The Valuation Tribunal Service (VTS) provides administrative support in England to the Valuation Tribunal for England (VTE), which hears appeals against non-domestic rating and council tax valuations. The VTE also hears a small number of other types of appeals.
2. All the data have been taken from our appeals databases to reflect the position on 31 December 2024. However, there can be some small differences between the brought forward figures for this quarter/year and the carried forward figures from the previous quarter/year, due to clearances and re-instatements of appeals that occur between the end of a quarter and the date the report is run.
3. For the 2017 and 2023 non-domestic rating list, appeals may be made by an appellant only after 'check' and 'challenge' stages have been completed with the VOA and a decision issued on the proposal (or 'challenge') with which the applicant disagrees.
4. While the non-domestic rating data cover appeals against both the central and local rating lists for England, they may include a statistically insignificant number of central list appeals for Wales, where the head offices of the appellants are located in England.
5. For council tax valuation, appeals arise when the VOA listing officer receives a formal challenge to a valuation list entry and issues a notice of decision to the proposer (and any other interested person) with which the person disagrees. The proposer (or interested person) has three months in which to make an appeal to the VTE against the VOA listing officer's decision.

Prior to 1 April 2008 (when 'appeals direct' came into statute), an appeal arose when the Valuation Office Agency (VOA) received a formal challenge to a valuation list entry and the dispute was not resolved within three months, after which it was automatically transferred to the VTS and become an appeal.

6. For council tax liability and reduction appeals, application must first be made to the billing authority. An appeal may be made if the applicant remains unhappy with the billing authority's decision or if the authority does not respond.

7. Council tax and the council tax valuation list came into effect on 1 April 1993.

8. Council tax reduction (or support) replaced council tax benefit from 1 April 2013, at which time jurisdiction for these appeals came to the Valuation Tribunal.

9. The VOA also publishes a Statistical Release, quarterly. The data the VOA publishes for non-domestic rating refer to formal challenges, not appeals. Not all formal challenges result in appeals as some may be settled before they became appeals, so the figures in the VOA release will be different from those published in this Statistical Release. Whilst both releases show a snap-shot of the data from their databases, they may not refer to the same appeals. In addition, there is also a delay between staff at the VTS clearing an appeal on its appeals database and the VOA clearing an appeal on its database. All of these factors mean that comparisons between the figures presented in both releases should not be made.

Glossary of terms

Appeal: made to the VTE for resolution, when agreement has not been reached on a formal challenge made to the VOA.

Billing authority: a local authority empowered to set and collect non-domestic rates.

Cleared appeal: an appeal that is no longer live, either because the dispute has been settled by agreement between the parties, or because there has been a determination by the VTE.

Formal challenge (proposal): ratepayers and council taxpayers can make a 'proposal' to alter the rating list or valuation list if they think an entry in there is wrong. A proposal asks the valuation officer (known as the listing officer for council tax) to change the entry in the list.

Non-domestic rates: the means by which local businesses contribute to the cost of local authorities' services, although their level is set by central government. They are also known as "business rates".

Rating list: the Valuation Office Agency's list of all the businesses and non-domestic properties in England and Wales. There is a separate local list for each billing authority. There is also a central rating list for properties of companies named in the Central Rating List Regulations 2005, e.g. those with major transport, utility and telecommunications networks or cross-country pipelines.

Settled appeals: appeals that are no longer live because the dispute has been settled by agreement between the parties.

Valuation list: the Valuation Office Agency's list of all of the domestic properties in England and Wales. There is a separate local list for each billing authority.

Further information

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Weblink: <http://www.valuationtribunal.gov.uk> for more information about the Valuation Tribunal, the appeals process and related matters.